GLOBAL ACADEMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE,

GUIDELINES FOR EXTENDED ABSTRACT

Extended abstracts must contain all relevant aspects and information of a regular research in a form that is shorter than the full text. Subtitles of the extended abstract should be composed of abstract and keywords, introduction and objective, method, findings and argument, conclusion and suggestions. It shall be written in English with Times New Roman font, single line spacing and 10 font size and can contain figures, tables, or images. Page margins are 1 inch on all sides, in A4 paper size and Extended abstracts should be at least three pages, but not more than five pages in length including the references. Word limit is 1000 - 1200 words. It should follow the suggested template below.

Template

TITLE OF THE PAPER (Times New Roman, bold, 12 pt, upper case, centered)

<Single line spacing>

¹Name of Author, ²Name of Author, ³Name of Author,

¹Affiliation or Country, ²Affiliation or Country

(Presenting author e-mail: ¹helpdesk@gariteam.com;

Corresponding author e-mail: ²helpdesk@gariteam.com)

(Times New Roman, italics, 10 pt, centered)

<Single line spacing>

ABSTRACT (Times New Roman, bold, 10pt, italics, upper case, no numbering)

This paper provides instructions for preparing the Abstract to be submitted GLOBAL ACADEMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE all Conference.

The abstract should not exceed 250 words. (Text: Times New Roman, 10 pt, Justified, italics)

The abstract should include the research aim or problem, a short description of the research background and methodology, and the key results or findings.

Maximum 03 Key words

There should be a top margin of 2 cm and a bottom, left and right margin of 1.5 cm.

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INTRODUCTION

(Title Times New Roman, 12 font size, bold). Current literature regarding the work subject should be examined and the differences of the said work from the past, similar works should be presented clearly in the introduction section.

METHODOLOGY

The methodology must be clearly stated and described in sufficient detail or with sufficient references. The author shall explain the research question, describe the research framework, and the methods applied in detail. It should be furthermore highlighted why the research question is relevant to theory and practice, and why the chosen method(s) are suited for the problem.

RESULT

Presentation of the result obtained. If possible, use descriptive figures or tables rather than explain in text. Do not discuss or interpret the results at this stage.

DISCUSSION

Discuss the results. Put your results in perspective by comparing to other studies or generally accepted knowledge in the field. Criticize your own method and results, for example, with respect to the simplifications made.

CONCLUSIONS

Conclusions should include (1) the principles and generalizations inferred from the results, (2) any exceptions, problems or limitations of the work, (3) theoretical and/or practical implications of the work, and (5) conclusions drawn and recommendations.

REFERENCES

References should be cited within your extended abstract using APA (American Psychological Association) style. Examples of reference formats are given here.

Abeysuriya, K., Mitchell, C., & Willetts, J. (2008). Expanding economic perspectives for sustainability in urban water and sanitation. Development, 51(1), 23-29.

(Note! replace guidelines with your Abstract)